

# A Comparison of European Soft Contact Lens and Lens Care Markets in 2018

Author: EUROMCONTACT a.i.s.b.l.

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Contact: EUROMCONTACT 10, rue de Tamines 1060 Brussels- Belgium Tel: (+32) 2 537 37 11 / Fax (+32) 2 537 37 11 pascale.rouhier@euromcontact.eu

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#### Abstract

In 2018, the market value of soft contact lenses (SCLs) at industry to eye care professionals (ECP) level grew by 4.5% to  $\leq 1'831$  million. EUROMCONTACT collects data for Daily Disposables (DD), Weekly / Bi-Weekly and Monthly (W/B&M) and conventional soft (CS) CLs in 33 countries. Four are in pairs, which makes for 31 countries / clusters in total. Not all countries had data in all segments for 2018 and 2017, though. E.g. Russia (RU) and Egypt (EG) did not have data for DD and CS in '18 and '17. All had data for W/B-W&M in both years. More gaps existed in the some market(s) of the CS CLs.

The CL market for the eleven reported countries in this paper grew by 2.7%, and the value was € 1'446 millions. The eleven countries represent 80.0% of the total collected. In these eleven markets DD grew by +6.0%, W/B&M declined (-1.2%) and CS also declined (-10.5%).

With a total of 14.18% (-3.9%) of the 15-64 years old population wearing CLs, Sweden (SE) is leading the penetration ranks, ahead of Denmark (DK) (13.5%, +5.6%) and Norway (NO) (10.9%, -3.73%). Lowest among the eleven is Spain (ES) (4.0%, +0.1%), next is Germany (DE) (4.3%; -0.2%).

Silicone Hydrogels (SiHy) are now at 84.5 % share in the W/B&M segment (across all 33 countries) and range from 70% (IT) up to 94% (NO) in the reported eleven countries.

The total lens care market declined by 2.8% to  $\in 237$  million for all 33 countries/31 clusters. All countries had total data, but not all had data for all segments and all years.

#### Introduction

EUROMCONTACT has run this syndicated market data analysis since 2003. Table 1 shows the names of the companies that participated and contributed to the data collection in 2018. The total data collection covers 33 countries, two of which are tied with another one to form two clusters (BE with LU and UK with IE). This report covers only the eleven major countries, while sometimes referencing to the total 31/33 data. (Tables 2 and 3 show the assessed and non-assessed countries and markets). To facilitate trend observation, this report closely follows the earlier ones.

#### The data collection process, syndicated data

The Headquarters of the participating companies submit each quarter the numbers of lenses sold (units) and their market value (lenses and lens care products) at ex-manufacturers' prices (sum of the invoiced prices, so called shipping or sell in data) to an independent company. This company then removes manufacturer-specific information and returns the aggregated numbers by country, by segment, by sub-segment etc. for each country to EUROMCONTACT and the participating companies. The collection covers all soft lens and lens care market segments. For non- $\in$  currency countries, the past year's values are adjusted to the 2018 exchange rate of the  $\in$ . While the data is primarily used by the contributing manufacturers, it is also of interest to contact lens practitioners and the whole vision / eye care industry. The participating companies believe they cover around 80 to 90% of the disposable / planned replacement CL market in the covered countries.

#### The wearer base

The value of a country's total market and the split of the market segments are important, but even more is the number of users (wearers). The number of people who wear CLs within a market is called the 'wearer base' and is presented here as the fraction of CL wearers within the 15 to 64 years old population<sup>1</sup>. It would be more interesting to express it as the fraction of the population needing vision correction, but unlike general population data, this number is not readily available. This report calculates the number of soft CL wearers using the 2018 unit (one CL) sales divided by an assumed annual consumption. The number of wearers is a good indicator for the success of CLs in the market place. The wearer base is calculated for the following soft CL categories:

- daily disposable (DD)
- weekly/bi-weekly and monthly replacement lenses (W/B&M)
- conventional soft lenses (all other replacement frequencies than the above, CS)

For each lens category and for each country, the number of wearers was calculated by taking the yearly figure of units sold, and then dividing these values by an assumed annual 'consumption' rate per wearer. As in previous years, these values were set as 350 CLs per year for DD<sup>1</sup>, 26 CL per year for W/B-W&M CLs<sup>1</sup> and 2.7 CLs per year for CS CLs<sup>2</sup>.

The number of wearers for each category and country was then divided by the population of 15-64 years of age for each country or region, to provide a wearer base value as a proportion of the population 15-64 year olds (in %)<sup>3</sup> per country and in total. The eleven countries and regions evaluated in this article are listed in Table 2.

#### Results

The reported countries represent 80.0% of the total value collected. For all 33 markets. DD (+7.9%) is still growing strongly, despite lacking data from RU (and EG). W/B&M grew slightly (1.3%), while CS declined (-11.2%).

SE has 14.2% penetration, down 3.9% versus prior year. DK stands at 13.5% (+5.6%) and NO at 10.9% (-3.7%). UK and IE grew penetration 0.6% to 8.7%. Lowest among the eleven is ES (4.0%; +0.13%), next lowest is DE (4.3%, -0.2%).

Si-Hy CLs are now at 86.7% for all 31/33 in the W/B&M segment. Among the eleven, all now range from 70% (IT) up to 94% (NO).

The Lens Care Product (LCP) market declined (-2.8%) for all 31/33 countries collected.

The total value of lenses across all 31/33 markets grew by 4.5% to  $\in$  1'831 million. The total for the 11 reported increase by 2.7% to  $\in$  1'446 millions. Strongest growth among the reported countries was in CH (14.7%) and DK (8.2%). Among the eleven, BE-LU and NL were the only ones to decline (BE-LU -2.2%, NL -2.1%).

The eleven reported countries represent 80.0% of the total collected. DD in the total grew 6.0%, W/B&M decreased by 1.2%. CS declined strongly (-10.5%).

The split in the segments (by value) for the total 31/33 markets is: 52.2 % for DD, 47.2% for W/B&M and 0.6 % for CS. (see also Figure 2). For the eleven it is 57.2 % for DD, 42.2% for W/B&M and 0.7 % for CS.

SE and NO decreased in number of wearers, while DK increased. SE has the **highest total penetration rate**. It is **14.2%, -3.9%**. The lowest penetration among the countries covered in this publication report is ES (4.0%; +0.1%). (see Table 5).

DD are worn by more than 5% in SE (7.94%), DK (10.32%) and NO (7.45%). DD wearers in % of total wearers are 76.3% in DK and 68.4% in NO. W/B&M is the strongest segment in the market (% of all wearers) in ES (76.9%) and NL (75.5%).

#### Silicone-Hydrogel lenses

Over the past years, DD and SiHy CLs were important drivers for the contact lens market. It is therefore of interest to see, what percentage the silicone hydrogel lenses have of the W/B&M segment. (see Figure 4)

Among the eleven countries in this report, NO (93.9%) has the highest percentage of SiHy among the W/W-B&M, followed by SE (91.5%) and UK-IE (89.9%). The rate is the lowest in IT (69.5%).

#### Lens Care Products (LCPs)

For the LCP market only values are reported, while milliliters were also collected. Different bottle sizes and usage quantities needed per system and case does not allow for a simple 'units' system). The following segments were collected (no change in the collected segments to previous reports in earlier years). :

- 1. Hydrogen Peroxide (HP) based solutions / systems
- 2. Multipurpose (MPS) solutions
- 3. Total Soft Disinfecting (sum of HP and MPS)
- 4. **RGP Soaking** solutions, non-multipurpose chemical disinfectants
- 5. **Daily Cleaners** (for rigid and soft lenses)
- 6. Enzymatic Cleaners products
- 7. **Rinsing** solutions (saline)
- 8. **Rewetting** (drops, solutions)
- 9. Total (sum of all segments)

Data was not available in such detail in all countries, not even for the first two, which are the most important ones. This report will therefore look at total CLC, total soft disinfecting and the largest segments (HP and MPS) only.

The total LCP market across all 31/33 markets declined by 2.7% and had a volume of  $\in$  237 million. In the elven markets it declined by 4.7%, total value is  $\in$  164 million. Total soft disinfection (HP and MPS) makes up 83.5% of the total LCP market (31/33). The MPS market relative to the HP market (value) in the eleven countries can be seen on Table 4 (for the countries, which had MPS and HP data per country).

#### Annual Lens Care Value per Wearer

W/B-W&M wearers, as well as CS CLs wearers use MPS or HP solutions to disinfect and store their CLs when not worn. Therefore, when taking the total soft disinfecting (combined value of the MPS and HP) and dividing it by the number of the W/B&M plus the CS wearers, one can calculate an annual lens care value per wearer. This ignores the fact that some do wearer their W/B-W&M CLs on an extended or even on a continuous wear basis and thus do not use lens care products.

This annual value of lens care per wearer is highest in CH and lowest in IT (among the eleven reported). There can be several reasons. The prices in CH may be higher or the wearers in CH

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are using more bottles in the year (higher compliance) or it may be a combination. Another option is the mix between less expensive MPS and more expensive HP.

**Comparison of the total cost of the different systems for the eye care professional** Taking the assumed consumption of CLs, one can have an annual cost of CLs per wearer for the eye care professional. Adding into this the annual cost of lens care (for W/B&M as well as CS), one can get the total costs at which the eye care professionals purchase the annual supply for all different systems.

Taking the annual cost for DD as a basis (100) in each country, one can express the other systems costs relative to the DD. (See Figure 5)

The countries are listed in the order of lowest to highest cost for DD in all countries. It is interesting to note that in Denmark there is little difference between the systems, at least at the ECP level. In others, the differences are large, e.g. in France, where CS are more expensive. This can be for different reasons. Next to the differences already discussed in the lens care section above, it could again be the compliance and the mix (here between weekly/bi-weekly and monthly among the W/B&M). For each country / cluster there is a bundle of reasons which will apply. It goes too far to discuss this in detail here.

#### **Closing remarks**

This report uses data that the Euromcontact member companies have collected. It is used to calculate the size of the national CL wearer base. The largest number of soft CL wearer is in SE (14.2% of the population aged 15-64), DK (13.5%) and NO (10.9%).

In most countries, W/B-W&M replacement CLs are still the most commonly used, but decreasing. DD is increasing and particularly common in the DK, NO and CH.

DDs are a strong growth driver, even more than 20 years after their first introduction in Europe.

EUROMCONTACT thanks all participating companies for their contribution and cooperation.

(For the references, please see at the end of this document)

#### Table 1: Reporting companies (in alphabetical order)

Alcon Vision Care Avizor Bausch & Lomb Cooper Vision Johnson & Johnson Vision Care mark'ennovy Menicon Europe

#### Table 2: List of Markets assessed and reported on

Belgium & Luxembourg (BE-LU) Denmark (DK) France (FR) Germany (DE) Italy (IT) Netherlands (NL) Norway (NO) Spain (ES) Sweden (SE) Switzerland (CH) United Kingdom & Ireland (UK-IE)

#### Table 3: List of Markets collected but not assessed

United Arab Emirates (AE) Bulgaria (BG) Croatia (HR) Czech Republic (CZ) Egypt (EG) Greece (GR) Hungary (HU) Israel (IL) Kuwait (KW) Poland (PL) Portugal (PT) Romania (RO) Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (SA) Turkey (TR) Slovakia (SK) Slovenia (SI) South Africa (ZA)

#### Table 4: Size of MPS segment versus the HP one, by country

Table 5: Wearer Penetration by segment for population 15 - 64 years of age

Figure 1: Contact Lens Market (Value) Growth rates (in the 11 assessed markets)

Figure 2: Split of Market (all 33 collected, value, in %) 2018

Figure 3: DD-W/B&M-CS wearers in population 15 - 64 years of age 2018 vs. 2017

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#### Figure 4: SiHys as % of W/B&M 2018 vs. 2017

### Figure 5: Comparison of the 2018 yearly cost of the different systems to the ECP, relative to DD, per Country, includes lens care usage for W/B&M and CS system

#### References

1. Based on the annual survey of contact lens wear at Eurolens Research, UMIST.

2. Jones L, Woods CA and Efron N. Life expectancy of rigid gas permeable and high water content contact lenses. CLAO J. **22:** 258-261.

3. http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/